

**In the Claims:**

Claim 1 (currently amended): A computer program product embodied on computer readable media readable by a computing system in a computing environment, for enforcing security policy using style sheet processing, comprising:

computer-readable program code means for obtaining an input document;

computer-readable program code means for obtaining a Document Type Definition (DTD) that defines elements of said input document, wherein: (1) an attribute of at least one element defined in said DTD references one of a plurality of stored policy enforcement objects; (2) more than one of said references may reference a single stored policy enforcement object; and (3) each of said stored policy enforcement objects specifies a visibility policy for said referencing element or elements, said visibility policy identifying an encryption requirement for all elements having that visibility policy and a community whose members are authorized to view those elements;

computer-readable program code means for applying one or more style sheets to said input document, thereby adding markup notation to each element of said input document for which said element definition in said DTD references one of said stored policy enforcement objects specifying a visibility policy with a non-null encryption requirement, resulting in creation of an interim transient document that indicates elements of said input document which are to be encrypted; and

computer-readable program code means for creating an output document in which each element of said interim transient document for which markup notation has been added is encrypted in a manner that enables a key recovery agent to decrypt each of said encrypted



elements, wherein key distribution material associated with said output document is used as input to said decryption.

Claim 2 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 1, further comprising computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for rendering said output document on a client device.

Claim 3 (previously presented): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said markup notation in said interim transient document comprises tags of a markup language.

Claim 4 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said input document is specified in an Extensible Markup Language (XML) notation.

Claim 5 (previously presented): The computer program product according to Claim 4, wherein said output document is specified in said XML notation.

Claim 6 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said stored policy enforcement objects further comprise computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for overriding a method for evaluating said elements of said input document, and wherein said computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for applying said one or more style sheets further comprises computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for invoking said

computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for overriding, thereby causing said markup notation to be added.

Claim 7 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 6, wherein said style sheets are specified in an Extensible Stylesheet Language (XSL) notation.

Claim 8 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 7, wherein said method is a value-of method of said XSL notation, and wherein said computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for overriding said value-of method is by subclassing said value-of method.

Claim 9 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 6, wherein:  
said overriding method comprises:

computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for generating said markup notation as encryption tags; and

computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for inserting said generated encryption tags into said interim transient document to surround elements of said interim transient document for which said visibility policy of said elements in said input document have said non-null encryption requirement; and

said computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for creating said output document further comprises computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for encrypting those elements surrounded by said inserted encryption tags.

Claim 10 (canceled)

Claim 11 (previously presented): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said encryption requirement further comprises specification of an encryption algorithm to be used when encrypting elements having that visibility policy.

Claim 12 (previously presented): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said encryption requirement further comprises specification of an encryption algorithm strength value to be used when encrypting elements having that visibility policy.

Claim 13 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for creating said output document further comprises:

computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for ensuring that said key recovery agent is a member of each unique one of said communities which is identified by said visibility policy in said stored policy objects for each of said elements of said input document and for which said encryption requirement in said visibility policy has said non-null encryption requirement;

computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for generating a distinct symmetric key for each of said unique communities; and

computer-readable program code means for encrypting said distinct symmetric keys separately for each of said members of said community for which said symmetric key was generated, thereby creating member-specific versions of each of said distinct symmetric keys and ensuring that said key recovery agent can decrypt one of said member-specific versions.

Claim 14 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 13, wherein said computer-readable program code means for encrypting each of said distinct symmetric keys separately for each of said members uses a public key of said community member as input when creating each of said member-specific versions.

Claim 15 (previously presented): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said encrypted elements in said created output document are encrypted using a cipher block chaining mode encryption process.

Claim 16 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 13, further comprising:

computer-readable program code means for creating a key class for each of said unique communities, wherein said key class is associated with each of said encrypted elements of said output document for which members of this unique community are authorized viewers, and wherein said key class comprises: (1) an encryption algorithm identifier and key length used when encrypting said associated encrypted elements; (2) an identifier of each of said members of said unique community; and (3) one of said member-

specific versions of said encrypted symmetric key for each of said identified community members.

Claim 17 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 13, further comprising:

computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for decrypting, for said key recovery agent, all encrypted elements in said output document, further comprising:

computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for decrypting, for each of said communities, said member-specific version of said encrypted symmetric key for which said key recovery agent is one of said authorized community members, thereby creating a decrypted key for each of said communities; and

computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for decrypting each of said encrypted elements in said output document using said decrypted keys.

Claim 18 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 16, wherein said computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for encrypting each of said distinct symmetric keys separately for each of said members uses a public key of said community member as input when creating each of said member-specific versions and further comprising:

computer-readable program code ~~means~~ for decrypting, for each of said key classes, said member-specific version of said encrypted symmetric key for which said key recovery

agent is one of said authorized community members, using a private key of said key recovery agent, thereby creating a decrypted key; and

computer-readable program code means for decrypting each of said encrypted elements in said output document using said decrypted keys.

Claim 19 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said DTD is replaced by a schema.

Claim 20 (previously presented): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said encryption requirement further comprises specification of an encryption key length.

Claim 21 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 9, wherein said inserted encryption tags may surround either values of said elements or values and tags of said elements.

Claim 22 (previously presented): A system for enforcing security policy using style sheet processing in a computing environment, comprising:

an input document;

a Document Type Definition (DTD) that defines elements of said input document,

wherein: (1) an attribute of at least one element defined in said DTD references one of a plurality of stored policy enforcement objects; (2) more than one of said references may

reference a single stored policy enforcement object; and (3) each of said stored policy enforcement objects specifies a visibility policy for said referencing element or elements, said visibility policy identifying an encryption requirement for all elements having that visibility policy and a community whose members are authorized to view those elements;

means for applying one or more style sheets to said input document, thereby adding markup notation to each element of said input document for which said element definition in said DTD references one of said stored policy enforcement objects specifying a visibility policy with a non-null encryption requirement, resulting in creation of an interim transient document that indicates elements of said input document which are to be encrypted; and

means for creating an output document in which each element of said interim transient document for which markup notation has been added is encrypted in a manner that enables a key recovery agent to decrypt each of said encrypted elements, wherein key distribution material associated with said output document is used as input to said decryption.

Claim 23 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 22, further comprising means for rendering said output document on a client device.

Claim 24 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 22, wherein said markup notation in said interim transient document comprises tags of a markup language.

Claim 25 (original): The system according to Claim 22, wherein said input document is specified in an Extensible Markup Language (XML) notation.



Claim 26 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 25, wherein said output document is specified in said XML notation.

Claim 27 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 22, wherein said stored policy enforcement objects further comprise means for overriding a method for evaluating said elements of said input document, and wherein said means for applying said one or more style sheets further comprises means for invoking said means for overriding, thereby causing said markup notation to be added.

Claim 28 (original): The system according to Claim 27, wherein said style sheets are specified in an Extensible Stylesheet Language (XSL) notation.

Claim 29 (original): The system according to Claim 28, wherein said method is a value-of method of said XSL notation, and wherein said means for overriding said value-of method is by subclassing said value-of method.

Claim 30 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 27, wherein:

said overriding method comprises:

means for generating said markup notation as encryption tags; and

means for inserting said generated encryption tags into said interim transient document to surround elements of said interim transient document for which said visibility

policy of said elements in said input document have said non-null encryption requirement;  
and

said means for creating said output document further comprises means for encrypting  
those elements surrounded by said inserted encryption tags.

Claim 31 (canceled)

Claim 32 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 22, wherein said encryption  
requirement further comprises specification of an encryption algorithm to be used when  
encrypting elements having that visibility policy.

Claim 33 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 22, wherein said encryption  
requirement further comprises specification of an encryption algorithm strength value to be  
used when encrypting elements having that visibility policy.

Claim 34 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 22, wherein said means for  
creating said output document further comprises:

means for ensuring that said key recovery agent is a member of each unique one of  
said communities which is identified by said visibility policy in said stored policy objects for  
each of said elements of said input document and for which said encryption requirement in  
said visibility policy has said non-null encryption requirement;

means for generating a distinct symmetric key for each of said unique communities;  
and

means for encrypting said distinct symmetric keys separately for each of said members of said community for which said symmetric key was generated, thereby creating member-specific versions of each of said distinct symmetric keys and ensuring that said key recovery agent can decrypt one of said member-specific versions.

Claim 35 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 34, wherein said means for encrypting each of said distinct symmetric keys separately for each of said members uses a public key of said community member as input when creating each of said member-specific versions.

Claim 36 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 22, wherein said encrypted elements in said created output document are encrypted using a cipher block chaining mode encryption process.

Claim 37 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 34, further comprising:

means for creating a key class for each of said unique communities, wherein said key class is associated with each of said encrypted elements of said output document for which members of this unique community are authorized viewers, and wherein said key class comprises: (1) an encryption algorithm identifier and key length used when encrypting said associated encrypted elements; (2) an identifier of each of said members of said unique

community; and (3) one of said member-specific versions of said encrypted symmetric key for each of said identified community members.

Claim 38 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 34, further comprising:

means for decrypting, for said key recovery agent, all encrypted elements in said output document, further comprising:

means for decrypting, for each of said communities, said member-specific version of said encrypted symmetric key for which said key recovery agent is one of said authorized community members, thereby creating a decrypted key for each of said communities; and

means for decrypting each of said encrypted elements in said output document using said decrypted keys.

Claim 39 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 37, wherein said means for encrypting each of said distinct symmetric keys separately for each of said members uses a public key of said community member as input when creating each of said member-specific versions and further comprising:

means for decrypting, for each of said key classes, said member-specific version of said encrypted symmetric key for which said key recovery agent is one of said authorized community members, using a private key of said key recovery agent, thereby creating a decrypted key; and

means for decrypting each of said encrypted elements in said output document using said decrypted keys.

Claim 40 (original): The system according to Claim 22, wherein said DTD is replaced by a schema.

Claim 41 (previously presented): The system according to Claim 22, wherein said encryption requirement further comprises specification of an encryption key length.

Claim 42 (original): The system according to Claim 30, wherein said inserted encryption tags may surround either values of said elements or values and tags of said elements.

Claim 43 (currently amended): A method for enforcing security policy using style sheet processing in a computing environment, comprising the steps of:

providing an input document;

providing a Document Type Definition (DTD) that defines elements of said input document, wherein: (1) an attribute of at least one element defined in said DTD references one of a plurality of stored policy enforcement objects; (2) more than one of said references may reference a single stored policy enforcement object; and (3) each of said stored policy enforcement objects specifies a visibility policy for said referencing element or elements, said visibility policy identifying an encryption requirement for all elements having that visibility policy and a community whose members are authorized to view those elements;

applying one or more style sheets to said input document, thereby adding markup notation to each element of said input document for which said element definition in said DTD references one of said stored policy enforcement objects specifying a visibility policy with a non-null encryption requirement, resulting in creation of an interim transient document that indicates elements of said input document which are to be encrypted; and

creating an output document in which each element of said interim transient document for which markup notation has been added is encrypted in a manner that enables a key recovery agent to decrypt each of said encrypted elements, wherein key distribution material associated with said output document is used as input to said decryption.

Claim 44 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 43, further comprising ~~the step of~~ rendering said output document on a client device.

Claim 45 (previously presented): The method according to Claim 43, wherein said markup notation in said interim transient document comprises tags of a markup language.

Claim 46 (original): The method according to Claim 43, wherein said input document is specified in an Extensible Markup Language (XML) notation.

Claim 47 (previously presented): The method according to Claim 46, wherein said output document is specified in said XML notation.

Claim 48 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 43, wherein said stored policy enforcement objects further comprise executable code for overriding a method for evaluating said elements of said input document, and wherein said applying ~~step~~ further comprises overriding said method for evaluating, thereby causing said markup notation to be added.

Claim 49 (original): The method according to Claim 48, wherein said style sheets are specified in an Extensible Stylesheet Language (XSL) notation.

Claim 50 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 49, wherein said method is a value-of method of said XSL notation, and wherein said ~~step of~~ overriding said value-of method is by subclassing said value-of method.

Claim 51 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 48, wherein:

said ~~step of~~ overriding further comprises ~~the steps of~~:

generating said markup notation as encryption tags; and

inserting said generated encryption tags into said interim transient document to surround elements of said interim transient document for which said visibility policy of said elements in said input document have said non-null encryption requirement; and

said ~~step of~~ creating said output document further comprises ~~the step of~~ encrypting those elements surrounded by said inserted encryption tags.

Claim 52 (canceled)

Claim 53 (previously presented): The method according to Claim 43, wherein said encryption requirement further comprises specification of an encryption algorithm to be used when encrypting elements having that visibility policy.

Claim 54 (previously presented): The method according to Claim 43, wherein said encryption requirement further comprises specification of an encryption algorithm strength value to be used when encrypting elements having that visibility policy.

Claim 55 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 43, wherein said ~~step of~~ creating said output document further comprises ~~the steps of~~:

ensuring that said key recovery agent is a member of each unique one of said communities which is identified by said visibility policy in said stored policy objects for each of said elements of said input document and for which said encryption requirement in said visibility policy has said non-null encryption requirement;

generating a distinct symmetric key for each of said unique communities; and

encrypting said distinct symmetric keys separately for each of said members of said community for which said symmetric key was generated, thereby creating member-specific versions of each of said distinct symmetric keys and ensuring that said key recovery agent can decrypt one of said member-specific versions.



Claim 56 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 55, wherein ~~said step of~~ encrypting each of said distinct symmetric keys separately for each of said members uses a public key of said community member as input when creating each of said member-specific versions.

Claim 57 (previously presented): The method according to Claim 43, wherein said encrypted elements in said created output document are encrypted using a cipher block chaining mode encryption process.

Claim 58 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 55, further comprising ~~the step of~~:

creating a key class for each of said unique communities, wherein said key class is associated with each of said encrypted elements of said output document for which members of this unique community are authorized viewers, and wherein said key class comprises: (1) an encryption algorithm identifier and key length used when encrypting said associated encrypted elements; (2) an identifier of each of said members of said unique community; and (3) one of said member-specific versions of said encrypted symmetric key for each of said identified community members.

Claim 59 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 55, further comprising ~~the step of~~:

decrypting, for said key recovery agent, all encrypted elements in said output document, further comprising ~~the steps of~~:

decrypting, for each of said communities, said member-specific version of said encrypted symmetric key for which said key recovery agent is one of said authorized community members, thereby creating a decrypted key for each of said communities; and

decrypting each of said encrypted elements in said output document using said decrypted keys.

Claim 60 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 58, wherein said ~~step of~~ encrypting each of said distinct symmetric keys separately for each of said members uses a public key of said community member as input when creating each of said member-specific versions and further comprising ~~the step of~~:

decrypting, for each of said key classes, said member-specific version of said encrypted symmetric key for which said key recovery agent is one of said authorized community members, using a private key of said key recovery agent, thereby creating a decrypted key; and

decrypting each of said encrypted elements in said output document using said decrypted keys.

Claim 61 (original): The method according to Claim 43, wherein said DTD is replaced by a schema.

Claim 62 (previously presented): The method according to Claim 43, wherein said encryption requirement further comprises specification of an encryption key length.

Claim 63 (original): The method according to Claim 51, wherein said inserted encryption tags may surround either values of said elements or values and tags of said elements.